

Rep. Comtois, Belk. 7
Rep. Potenza, Straf. 19
Rep. J. Aron, Sull. 4
Rep. Bixby, Straf. 13
Rep. Barbour, Hills. 35
May 5, 2026
2026-1838h
08/07

Amendment to SB 475

1 Amend the title of the bill by replacing it with the following:

2

3 AN ACT relative to pet vendor foster homes, defining pet vendor foster facility, and relative to
4 cruelty to livestock.
5

6 Amend the bill by replacing all after the enacting clause with the following:

7

8 1 New Paragraphs; Pet Vendor Foster Home; Definition. Amend RSA 437:1 by inserting after
9 paragraph V the following new paragraphs:

10 VI. "Pet vendor foster home" means a private residence in New Hampshire associated with
11 and inspected by a pet vendor licensed under RSA 437:3 that is used to provide temporary physical
12 custody and care at such private residence for the pet vendor's animals, including, but not limited to,
13 pregnant or lactating animals, when it is deemed to be in the best interests of that animal's health,
14 safety and wellbeing as determined by a New Hampshire licensed veterinarian.

15 VII. "Pet vendor foster facility" means a facility in New Hampshire that may house animals
16 owned and inspected by a pet vendor licensed under RSA 437:1 that is used to provide temporary
17 physical custody and care at such facility for medical or behavioral rehabilitation when it is deemed
18 to be in the best interest of the animal's health, safety, and wellbeing as determined by a New
19 Hampshire licensed veterinarian.

20 2 New Paragraphs; Sale Of Pets And Disposition Of Unclaimed Animals; Transfer of Animals
21 and Birds; Requirements. Amend RSA 437:3 by inserting after paragraph V the following new
22 paragraphs:

23 VI. A pet vendor shall report, at least annually and updated as necessary, on all pet vendor
24 foster homes associated with the pet vendor to the department of agriculture, markets, and food to
25 ensure compliance with licensure, animal inventory, and applicable pet limit requirements, as
26 established by department rules pursuant to RSA 541-A.

27 VII. Information contained in such pet vendor foster home listings shall be confidential and
28 shall not be subject to public disclosure in accordance with RSA 436:6-a and RSA 91-A.

29 3 Cruelty to Animals. Amend RSA 644:8, IV(a)(1) to read as follows:

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1 IV.(a)(1) Any person charged with animal cruelty under paragraphs III or III-a may have his
2 or her animals, **except for livestock**, confiscated by the arresting officer. **The confiscation of**
3 **livestock shall be governed by paragraph IV-b.**

4 4 Cruelty to Animals. Amend RSA 644:8, IV-a(a) to read as follows:

5 IV-a.(a) Except as provided in subparagraphs (b) and (c) any appropriate law enforcement
6 officer, animal control officer, or officer of a duly licensed humane society may take into temporary
7 protective custody any animal, **except for livestock, which shall be governed by paragraph IV-**
8 **b**, when there is probable cause to believe that it has been or is being abused or neglected in
9 violation of paragraphs III or III-a when there is a clear and imminent danger to the animal's health
10 or life and there is not sufficient time to obtain a court order. Such officer shall leave a written
11 notice indicating the type and number of animals taken into protective custody, the name of the
12 officer, the time and date taken, the reason it was taken, the procedure to have the animal returned
13 and any other relevant information. Such notice shall be left at the location where the animal was
14 taken into custody. The officer shall provide for proper care and housing of any animal taken into
15 protective custody under this paragraph. If, after 7 days, the animal has not been returned or
16 claimed, the officer shall petition the municipal or district court seeking either permanent custody or
17 a one-week extension of custody or shall file charges under this section. If a week's extension is
18 granted by the court and after a period of 14 days the animal remains unclaimed, the title and
19 custody of the animal shall rest with the officer on behalf of the officer's department or society. The
20 department or society may dispose of the animal in any lawful and humane manner as if it were the
21 rightful owner. If after 14 days the officer or the officer's department determines that charges
22 should be filed under this section, the officer shall petition the court.

23 5 New Paragraphs; Cruelty to Animals; Livestock. Amend RSA 644:8 by inserting after
24 paragraph IV-a the following new paragraphs:

25 IV-b.(a) Any person charged with cruelty to animals under RSA 644:8 paragraphs III or III-a
26 concerning livestock may have his or her livestock confiscated by the arresting officer. No animal
27 shall be confiscated unless a person is charged under this section, except when there is probable
28 cause to believe the livestock's life is in imminent danger. The investigating officer for a case
29 involving livestock as defined in RSA 427:38, III shall be accompanied by the state veterinarian or
30 designee, to include New Hampshire department of agriculture, markets, and food staff, or a
31 licensed veterinarian, or other qualified staff from an animal shelter facility approved by the state
32 veterinarian, in person or by video who shall determine whether there is probable cause to believe
33 that the livestock should be confiscated. Livestock confiscated without a warrant where a charge
34 has not been filed shall be returned within 10 days.

35 (b) The department of justice shall develop a form to be distributed to any person
36 charged with cruelty to animals under RSA 644:8, paragraphs III or III-a, concerning livestock. The

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1 form shall inform the person of their right to have the confiscated livestock examined by a
2 veterinarian licensed under RSA 332-B, chosen by the person charged, at the person's expense.

3 (c) Courts shall give cases in which livestock have been confiscated by an arresting
4 officer priority on the court calendar, as outlined in RSA 644:8, IV(a)(3).

5 (d) Any person with proof of sole ownership or co-ownership of the livestock confiscated
6 by an arresting officer in a livestock cruelty case and who is not a defendant or party of interest in
7 the criminal case may petition the court for temporary custody of the livestock. The court shall give
8 such person priority for temporary custody of the livestock if the court determines it is in the best
9 interest of the livestock's health, safety, and wellbeing.

10 (e) No custodian of the livestock confiscated under this section shall spay or neuter or
11 otherwise permanently alter the confiscated livestock in his or her custody pending final disposition
12 of the court case unless a treating veterinarian deems such procedure necessary to save the life of
13 the livestock or the owner of the livestock agrees in writing to the procedure or treatment. If the
14 treating veterinarian believes that livestock which has been confiscated is in a state of suffering and
15 that the cost to alleviate the suffering will exceed the amount of allowable reimbursement as set by
16 Agr 3504.01(c)(8), unless the owner pays for the care, the animal shall be euthanized.

17 (f) Upon a person's conviction of cruelty to animals regarding livestock, the court shall
18 dispose of the confiscated livestock in any manner it decides except in a case in which the confiscated
19 livestock is owned or co-owned by persons other than the defendant. If the defendant does not have
20 an ownership interest in the confiscated livestock, the court shall give priority to restoring full
21 ownership rights to any person with proof of ownership if the court determines that such is in the
22 best interest of the livestock's health, safety, and wellbeing. If the confiscated livestock is co-owned
23 by the defendant, the court shall give priority to transferring the defendant's interest in the property
24 to the remaining owner or co-owners equitably if the court determines that such is in the best
25 interest of the livestock's health, safety, and wellbeing.

26 (g) The costs to provide the confiscated livestock with humane care and adequate and
27 necessary veterinary services, if any, incurred in boarding and treating the livestock, pending
28 disposition of the case, and in disposing of the livestock upon a conviction of said person for cruelty
29 to animals regarding livestock, shall be borne by the person so convicted in accordance with rules
30 adopted by the department of agriculture, markets, and food.

31 (h) Any donations raised using the stories or likenesses of the animals in protective
32 custody shall be used to offset the cost of care of such animals.

33 IV-c.(a) Except as provided in RSA 644:8, IV(b), any appropriate law enforcement officer or
34 municipal animal control officer may take into temporary protective custody any livestock when the
35 owner or caretaker is not present and there is probable cause to believe that it has been or is being
36 abused or neglected in violation of paragraphs III or III-a when there is a clear and imminent danger
37 to the livestock's health or life and there is not sufficient time to obtain a court order. Such officer

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1 shall leave a written notice indicating the type and number of livestock taken into protective
2 custody, the name of the officer, the time and date taken, the reason it was taken, the procedure to
3 have the livestock returned and any other relevant information. Such notice shall be left at the
4 location where the livestock was taken into custody. The officer shall provide for proper care and
5 housing of any livestock taken into protective custody under this paragraph. For any livestock
6 confiscated without a warrant where a charge has not been filed, the confiscated livestock shall be
7 returned within 10 days. If, after 10 days, the livestock has not been returned or claimed, the officer
8 shall petition the municipal or district court seeking either permanent custody or a one-week
9 extension of custody or shall file charges under this section. If a week's extension is granted by the
10 court and after a period of 14 days the livestock remains unclaimed, the title and custody of the
11 livestock shall rest with the officer on behalf of the officer's department. The department may
12 dispose of the livestock in any lawful and humane manner as if it were the rightful owner. If after
13 14 days the officer or the officer's department determines that charges should be filed under this
14 section, the officer shall petition the court. An owner of livestock taken into protective custody shall
15 have the right as referenced in subparagraph IV(b).

16 (b) For purposes of subparagraph (a) the investigating officer for livestock, as defined
17 RSA 427:38, III, shall be accompanied by the state veterinarian or their designee in person or by
18 video who shall set the probable cause criteria for taking the livestock.

19 (c) In cases where one or more lactating livestock is confiscated, proof shall be provided
20 by the confiscating party to the attending veterinarian and the owner or caretaker that proper care
21 and facilities shall be provided for adults and offspring. No lactating livestock shall be separated
22 from its non-weaned offspring unless such separation is authorized by a licensed veterinarian.

23 (d) No person, other than the state veterinarian or their designee, or an employee of a
24 government agency with jurisdiction to investigate violations of this section, and which is conducting
25 an investigation under this section, may take part during any investigation into a complaint
26 conducted pursuant to this section. No person who may be called upon to take custody of any
27 livestock seized as a result of a complaint under this section may participate in the decision to seize
28 any livestock. The act of making or forwarding a complaint does not make a person part of an
29 investigation and does not render that person ineligible to take animals into custody.

30 (e) In order to protect the integrity of complaint investigations an appropriate law
31 enforcement officer shall require any person or their designated agent called upon to take custody of
32 any livestock seized or to assist during any complaint investigation, to sign a binding nondisclosure
33 agreement intended to protect any shared or confidential information against unauthorized use
34 pending final adjudication or dismissal of such complaint; provided that information may be
35 disclosed only to officials with a need to know who are subject to confidentiality obligations.

36 (f) No custodian of livestock in temporary protective custody under this section shall
37 spay or neuter or otherwise permanently alter the confiscated livestock in his or her custody pending

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1 final disposition of the court case unless a treating veterinarian deems such procedure necessary to
2 save the life of the livestock or the owner of the livestock agrees in writing to the procedure or
3 treatment. If the treating veterinarian believes that livestock which has been confiscated is in a
4 state of suffering and that the cost to alleviate the suffering will exceed the amount of allowable
5 reimbursement as set by Agr 3504.01(c)(8), unless the owner pays for the care or surrenders the
6 animal outright or for care by an animal shelter facility, the animal shall be euthanized.

7 6 Veterinarian Assistant. Amend RSA 644:8, V to read as follows:

8 V. A veterinarian licensed to practice in the state ***and the state veterinarian or their***
9 ***designee*** shall be held harmless from either criminal or civil liability for any decisions made for
10 services rendered under the provisions of this section or RSA 435:11-16. Such a veterinarian ***or***
11 ***designee*** is, therefore, under this paragraph, protected from a lawsuit for his ***or her*** part in an
12 investigation of cruelty to animals.

13 7 State Veterinarian; Powers. Amend RSA 436:8 to read as follows:

14 436:8 Powers. The state veterinarian, under the direction of the commissioner, shall have all of
15 the powers of the commissioner and shall have general charge of the enforcement of this chapter.
16 Complaints under RSA 644:8, 644:8-a, 644:8-aa and any other law pertaining to the abuse of
17 domestic animals, as defined under RSA 436:1, shall initially be filed with the local law enforcement
18 agency, animal control officer, state police, or sheriff which has jurisdiction over where the animal is
19 located or kept. At the request of the local law enforcement agency, animal control officer, state
20 police, or sheriff, the state veterinarian shall assist in a secondary capacity in enforcing the
21 provisions of and investigating said complaints. [~~In the event the commissioner becomes~~
22 ~~incapacitated or a vacancy occurs in the office, the state veterinarian shall perform all the duties of~~
23 ~~that office during any such incapacity or until any such vacancy is filled. The commissioner may~~
24 ~~direct the state veterinarian to act for him or her in an official capacity whenever he or she may be~~
25 ~~absent from his or her duties.]~~

26 8 Repeal. RSA 644:8, IV-a(b), relative to livestock confiscation, is repealed.

27 9 Effective Date.

28 I. Sections 3-8 of this act shall take effect January 1, 2027.

29 II. The remainder of this act shall take effect upon its passage.

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AMENDED ANALYSIS

This bill includes a determination of the best interest of the animal in the definition of foster home and provides procedures for the potential confiscation of livestock involved in cruelty to animal cases.